

**01459**

**1979/12/00**

~~TOP SECRET~~

Source References\*

Volume III

Part I  
Background

A. Watching from the Sidelines

1. State, Amembassy Havana: Memo from V. Lansing Collins, 17 Nov 48, sub: Fidel Castro Ruz. C.
2. Memo for Chief, WHD from COS Havana, 20 Dec 55, sub: Fidel Castro Ruz. S. (HKH-A-2261)
3. *Ibid.*
4. State, Memo for Mr. Braddock from [Army?] Attache, 14 Oct 57, sub: Fidel Castro Ruz. (Memo No. 185.) S.
5. State, Memo from Vinton Chapin, 19 Jun 57, sub: Biographic Information Concerning Fidel Castro Ruz. (Memo No. 869). C.
6. David R. McLean, *Western Hemisphere Division, 1946-65*, Vol. I, 191-192 (DDO/HP 324, 2 Dec 73). S.
7. Letter to General His Excellency Fulgencio Batista y Zaldivar from Allen W. Dulles, 7 Jul 56. (ER-8-4007/a).. U.
8. Memo (no addressee) from Lyman B. Kirkpatrick, 19 Nov 57, sub: How to Bring Peace in Cuba. S.
9. *Ibid.*
10. Beatrice B. Berle and Travis B. Jacobs (eds), *Navigating the Rapids, 1918-1971*, (N.Y., 1973), p. 681. U.

\* Unless otherwise specified all sources are SECRET. Copies or notes of all sources cited are filed under HS/CSG 2632.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

12. MR [no author], 27 Jan 61, sub: WHD Reporting on the Cuban Revolution and the Rise of Fidel Castro to Power, p. 6. S.

McLean, *Western Hemisphere Division*, *op. cit.*, I, 213-216. S.

Hugh Thomas, *Cuba, The Pursuit of Freedom* (N.Y. 1971), pp. 1000-1001. U.

13. Berle and Jacobs, *op. cit.*, pp. 685-686.

Following CS reports (S):

3,345,281, 13 Feb 58  
3,345,282, 13 Feb 58  
3,347,126, 4 Mar 58  
3,351,466, 15 Apr 58  
3,354,755, 12 May 58  
3,367,468, 21 Aug 58  
3,373,470, 10 Oct 58

14. Berle and Jacobs, *op. cit.*, pp. 685-686.

15. Memo for Chief, PP Staff from Alfred T. Cox, 25 Aug 58, sub: US Course of Action in Cuba. S.

16. TDCS 3/376, 032, 30 Oct 58, sub: Fidel Castro Ruz and Forces Strongly Catholic, Non-Communist. S.

17. MR from J. C. King, 20 Nov 58, sub: Cuba - Discussion of Pawley Proposal. S.

Cables to Director from Havana: 9 Dec 58, HAVA 0661 (IN 35522); 11 Dec 58, HAVA 0068 (IN 36486). S.

18. Cable to Director from Havana, 11 Dec 58, HAVA 0668 (IN 36486). S.

19. State, Incoming Telegram from Amconsul Santiago de Cuba, No. 341, 15 Dec 58. S.

20. *Ibid.*

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

21. Cable to Director from COS Havana, 18 Dec 58, HAVA 0704 (CHECK NO. 453). S.
22. Alfred T. Cox, *Paramilitary Activities at the Staff Level*, 15 Sep 55 - 31 Dec 61, II, 374-375 (CSHP 183, Mar 70). S.
23. Memo for Bob Dahlgren from Alfred T. Cox and Col. C. H. Heinlen, 31 Dec 58, sub: Support Arrangements. S.
24. Memo for the President from Acting Secretary [of State], 23 Dec 58, sub: Cuba. TS [no number]. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library: Gordon Gray Records, 1952-61, "Cuba" folder, Box 27(?).)  
[Minutes of] Special Group Meeting on Cuba [from Thomas A. Parrott?], 7 Jan 59. S.
25. [Minutes of] Special Group Meeting on Cuba [from Thomas A. Parrott?], 7 Jan 59. S.  
Handwritten notes on Department of State Meeting on Cuba [by Gordon Gray?], 31 Dec 59. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library: Gordon Gray Records, "Cuba" folder, Box 27.) U.
26. Dwight D. Eisenhower, *Waging Peace* (N.Y., 1965), pp. 521, 524. U.

B. Castro Takes Over

27. Cable to Havana from Director, 9 Jan 59, DIR 07542 (OUT 60805). S.

Cable to Director from Havana, 15 Jan 59, HAVA 0900 (IN 47617). S.

Memo for Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence (Army) from C. P. Cabell, 6 Feb 59, sub: Proposed US Army Operation Against the New Cuban Armed Forces. (ER 11-409a.) S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

28. Memo for Chief WHD from Alfred T. Cox, 30 Jan 59, sub: Research Project on Castro Movement. S.
29. Cable to Director from Havana, 3 Feb 59, MSGNR 0984 (CKNR 747). S.  
Memo for Mr. Braddock from [Army] Attache, 16 Feb 59, sub: Situation Report, Memo No. 412. S.
30. Board of National Estimates, Threats to the Stability of the U.S. Military Facilities Position in the Caribbean Area and Brazil, SNIE 100-3-59, 10 Mar 59, p. 1. S.
31. Cable to Director from Havana, 9 Apr 59, MSGNR 1191 (CKNR 004). S.
32. *Ibid.*
33. *Ibid.*, 13 Apr 59, MSGNR 2000 (CKNR 017); 15 Apr 59, MSGNR 2016 (CKNR 039). S.
34. Dispatch to Director from Havana, 15 May 59, HAVA 2161. S.
35. Memo for Gordon Gray from Robert Murphy, 1 May 59, sub: Forwarding Tentative Evaluation of Castro Visit. C.
36. Dispatch to Director from COS Havana, 26 May 59, HAVA 2197.
37. HKH-1964, 4 Jun 59, sub: Comments of Cuban Communist Leader on Castro's Trip to US. C.  
Theodore Draper, *Castro's Revolution* (N.Y. 1962), pp. 48-57. U.
38. Board of National Estimates, The Situation in the Caribbean through 1959, SNIE 80-59, 30 Jun 59. S.
39. Memo for DCI from Rudolph Gomez, 4 Aug 59, sub: Mr. Leo Cherne. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

Dispatches: To Director from Havana, 5 Jun 59, HAVA 2233, 5 Jun 59; To COS Havana from DIR, 9 Jun 59, DIR 30041. S.

40. Draper, *op. cit.*, pp. 61-62, 65-69.  
Thomas, *op. cit.*, pp. 1234-1271.
41. Memo for Col. King from Rudolph E. Gomez, 26 Oct 59, sub: Visit of Mr. R. E. Gomez to Havana, Cuba, 15-18 Oct 59. S.
42. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 27 Oct 59, sub: Discussions between the Department and Chief, WHD on Cuba. S.
43. US Senate, 86th Congress, 1st Session, Judiciary Sub-Committee Hearings on "Communist Threat to the US through the Caribbean," Part III Testimony of Gen. C. P. Cabell, pp. 162-163. U.
44. Dispatch for COS Habana and COB Santiago de Cuba from Chief, WHD, 18 Dec 59, sub: RMD -- Cuba, HKBW[?] 3214. TS (No number).
45. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 11 Dec 59, sub: Cuban Problems. S. (DD/P 4-9871.)
46. Board of National Estimates, The Situation in the Caribbean through 1960, SNIE 80/l-59, 29 Dec 59, pp. 1, 4, 7, 13. S.
47. Office Memo to Doris from Pauline, 11 Jan 60, sub: General Cabell's Briefing of JCS-State, 8 Jan 60. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

### Source References

#### Part II

##### Castro Must Go

###### A. Organizing for Covert Action, Jan-Mar 60

1. L. K. White, *Diary Notes*, 8 Jan 60. S.
2. CIA Inspector General's Survey of the Bay of Pigs Operation, Oct 61, p. 5. TS 173040. (Hereinafter cited as I. G. Survey.)
3. Oral History Interview: Jacob D. Esterline by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 10-11 Nov 75, Tape 1, p. 2.\*
4. *Ibid.*, pp. 3-4.
5. Memo for James E. Flannery, 12 Dec 73, sub: Review of [E. Howard] Hunt's Book [*Give Us This Day*]. S.
6. David R. McLean, *Western Hemisphere Division, 1946-1965*, II, 242-243. (DDO HP 324, Dec 73.) S.
7. Conversation between Walter Elder and Jack B. Pfeiffer, 14 Jun 74. U.
8. MR from Jack B. Pfeiffer, 3 Oct 73, sub: Brief Conversation with Jake Esterline. C.
9. Oral History Interview: Richard Drain by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 8 Jan 76, Tape 1, pp. 6-8.
10. Oral History Interview: Richard Bissell by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 17 Oct 75, Tape 1, pp. 2-3.
11. Drain-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1, pp. 15-16.

\* This and all other Oral History Interviews conducted by Jack B. Pfeiffer are UNCLASSIFIED.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

12. Oral History Interview: Richard Bissell by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 17 Oct 75, Tape 1, pp. 5-6.

Proposed Agenda [for the] Special Group Meeting, 12 Jan 60. S.

13. MR [from Thomas A. Parrott], 13 Jan 60, sub: Minutes of Special Group Meeting, 13 Jan 60. S.

US Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Activities, *Alleged Assassination Plots Involving Foreign Leaders*, 20 Nov 75, p. 93. (94th Congress, 1st Session, Report No. 94-465.) U. (Hereinafter SSC.)

14. MR [from Thomas A. Parrott], 13 Jan 60, op. cit.

15. Memo for DDP from C. Tracy Barnes, 21 Jan 60, sub: Cuba. S.

16. Alfred T. Cox, *Paramilitary Ground Activities at the Staff Level*, 15 Sep 55 - 31 Dec 61, II, 384-385 (DDO HP 183, Mar 60). S.

17. MR from J. D. Esterline, 2 Feb 60, sub: Meeting with the DCI. S.

[MR from Thomas A. Parrott] 3 Feb 60, sub: Minutes of Special Group Meeting - Cuba. S.

18. MR from J. C. King, 26 Jun 60, sub: Meeting with DOD representative on Cuba. S.

MR from E. Scott, 3 Feb 60, sub: Meeting, 3 Feb [60], 0900 hours - 1015 hours. S.

Memo for the DDS from Bruce Cheever, 4 Feb 60, sub: Request for Special Allowance for CIA Representative to CINCLANT. S.

19. [MR from Jim Flannery?], 11 Feb 60, sub: A/DDP/P Review of Status of Plans for Cuban Operations. S.

MR from J. D. Esterline, 12 Feb 60, sub: Briefing of Deputy Secretary of Defense on Cuba. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

20. Memo to Designated Representatives Under NSC 5412/2 [from Thomas A. Parrott?] [15-16 Feb 60?], sub: Covert Action Operations Against Fidel Castro. S.
21. Memo to Designated Representatives under NSC 5412/2 [15-16 Feb 60?], *op. cit.*
22. *Ibid.*
23. [MR from Thomas A. Parrott?] *Minutes of Special Group Meeting - Cuba, 17 Feb 60.* S.  
Memo of Meeting with the President [on 17 Feb 60] from Gordon Gray, 19 Feb 60. TS 189337-1.
24. MR from J. D. Esterline, 18 Feb 60, sub: Conversation with J. C. King, 1100 hours, 18 Feb 60. S.  
MR from J. C. King, 25 Feb 60, sub: Meeting with Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs, Mr. Thomas Mann on Cuba. S.
25. MR from J. D. Esterline, 18 Feb 60, sub: Conversation with J. C. King, 1100 hours, 18 Feb 60. S.
26. MR from J. D. Esterline, 19 Feb 60, sub: Meeting with the DCI on Cuba. S.
27. Memorandum [no author, no date, presumed written between 24-25 Feb 60], sub: Covert Action Against Cuba. S.
28. *Ibid.*
29. *Ibid.*
30. Minutes of OCB Meetings: 2 Mar 60; 9 Mar 60. S. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library Files of the Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs, Gordon Gray (A67-64), Box 67.)
31. MR [from E. A. Stanulis?], 9 Mar 60, sub: First Meeting of Branch 4 Task Force. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

32. Note to Mr. Barnes from Richard Helms, 8 Mar 60, sub: [Revision of 8 Mar 60 paper for 5412 Group]. S.
33. [Memo] to Designated Representatives Under NSC 5412/2 [from T. A. Parrott, 8 Mar 60], sub: Covert Action Operations Against Fidel Castro. S.
34. *Ibid.*
35. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 8 Mar 60, sub: What We Are Doing in Cuba. S.
36. *Ibid.*
37. Memo for Mr. [Gordon] Gray from Samuel E. Belk, 9 Mar 60, sub: Cuba. (TS 189337-2). (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library. Clean-Up Files, Box 6 [Cuba].)  
  
Briefing Note for NSC Meeting of 19 Mar 60, from S. E. Belk, 9 Mar 60, sub: Cuba. S. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library. Clean-Up Files, Box 6 [Cuba].)
38. Memo for Mr. Gray from Samuel E. Belk, 9 Mar 60, *op. cit.*
39. Memo for the NSC from James S. Lay, Jr., 15 Mar 60, sub: U. S. Policy Toward Cuba. TS (no number). (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library. Gordon Gray Records, 1952-61, "Cuba". Box [27?].)
40. Memo of Meeting with the President on 12 Mar 60 from Gordon Gray. TS (no number). (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library. Clean-Up Files, Box 7, 1960, Meetings with the President. Vol. I.)
41. Memo for Mr. Bissell and Col. J. C. King, from Allen W. Dulles, 14 Mar 60, sub: ["Starters" for Our Cuban Paper]. S.
42. *Ibid.*

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

43. MR from J. C. King, 15 Mar 60, sub: Special Group Meeting, 14 Mar 60. S.  
Memo to Designated Representatives Under NSC 5412/2 [14 Mar 60], sub: Covert Action Operations Against Fidel Castro. S.

44. MR from J. C. King, 15 Mar 60, sub: Special Group Meeting, 14 Mar 60. S.

45. *Ibid.*

46. Two draft papers on the Clandestine Service's anti-Castro efforts, 14 and 15 Mar 60. (15 Mar, 6 pp. plus Financial Annex; 14 Mar 60, 5 pp., no Financial Annex.) S.

47. Memo for Mr. [Gordon] Gray from S. E. Belk, 16 Mar 60, sub: Cuba (Briefing Note for NSC Mtg 17 Mar 60). S.

48. Memo of Conference with the President, 2:30 p.m., 17 Mar 60 from A. J. Goodpaster, 18 Mar 60. TS (no number). (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, White House Office, Clean-Up Files, Gordon Gray, *et al*, 1953-61, Box 40[?].)

49. *Ibid.*

50. [Memo from] J. C. King, 21 Mar 60, sub: Policy Meeting on General Covert Action Plan for Cuba, 17 Mar 60. S.

51. MR from Col. Jack Hawkins, 5 May 61, sub: Record of Paramilitary Action Against the Castro Government of Cuba (CSHP 105). S.

52. Eisenhower, Dwight D., *Waging Peace* (New York, 1965), p. 533. U.

53. Letter to William Colby from Gordon Gray, 3 Dec 74, sub: Letter to Dr. Don Wilson. (ER 74-6355/4). U.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

B. Forging the Tool

54. Memo for DDS from John E. O'Gara, 24 Mar 60, sub: Establishment of a New Branch and Section within Headquarters WH Division. S.
55. L. K. White, *Diary Notes*, 24 Mar 60. S.
56. Memo for Comptroller, CIA from Allen W. Dulles, 24 Mar 60, sub: Project JMARC. S.
57. *Ibid.*
58. Memo for J. D. Esterline from M. J. King, 18 Mar 60, sub: Branch 4 Financial Support. S.  
Memo for Ed Stanulis from Mike King, 22 Mar 60, sub: Per Diem for Domestic Base. S.
59. MR - No. 2 [no author], 25 Mar 60, sub: JMARC. S.
60. MR - No. 3 [no author], 31 Mar 60. S.
61. *Ibid.*  
Savilion H. Chapman, *The Cuban Invasion: Maritime Aspects, 1961*, p. 7. (CSHP 86, Nov 66.) S.
62. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from P. E. Oberst, 31 Mar 60, sub: JMARC - Timing and Tactics. S.
63. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from R[obert] Reynolds, 4 Apr 60, sub: Daily Progress Reports. S.
64. Memo for DDP from J. D. Esterline, 15 Apr 60, sub: JMARC Daily Progress Report for 14 Apr 60. S.
65. MR from Eleanor, 27 Apr 60, sub: DCI Briefing [by] WH/4, 14 Apr 60. S.
66. *Ibid.*

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

67. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 26 Apr 60, sub: Project JMARC, Amendment No. 1. S.
68. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 8 Apr 60, sub: Briefing of the JCS on Cuba and the Dominican Republic. S.  
Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 6 Apr 60, sub: Briefing of JCS on Operations in Cuba. S.
69. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 8 Apr 60, sub: Briefing of JCS on Cuba and the Dominican Republic. S.
70. MR from E. A. Stanulis, 10 Mar 60, sub: Meeting with Capt. Burns Spore, USN. S.
71. Memo for Director of Logistics from William E. Eisemann, 19 Apr 60, sub: Funding of JMARC-3.
72. Memo of Conversation from E. A. Stanulis, 27 Apr 60, sub: Aerial Coverage of Cuba and the Off-Shore Islands. S.
73. Chapman, *The Cuban Invasion*, op. cit., p. 8.
74. *Ibid.*, pp. 8-9.
75. Memo for the Secretary [of State] from R. R. Rubottom, Jr., 25 Mar 60, sub: Coordination of Activities Relating to Cuba. C. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, Gordon Gray, Records 1952-61, Box 29, Folder: "Cuba".)
76. Minutes of Special Group Meeting of 23 Mar 60 from T. A. Parrott, 24 Mar 60. S.
77. Memo for Honorable Douglas Dillon from Gordon Gray, 29 Apr 60, sub: Personal and Confidential. U. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library. Gordon Gray Records, 1952-61, Box 27, Folder: "Cuba".)
78. *Ibid.*

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

79. Minutes of Special Group Meeting of 28 Apr 60 from T. A. Parrott [29 Apr 60?]. S.

Memo for E. Stanulis from J. D. Esterline, 30 Apr 60, sub: Review of Coordination with other Agencies. S.

80. Memo for Chief, JMARC/CI from Jacob D. Esterline, 14 Jun 60, sub: Bureau Stay-Behind Activity. S.

81. Memo for Acting Director of Central Intelligence from J. C. King, 23 Jun 60, sub: Operational Activities of the FBI in Cuba. S.

82. MR from J. C. King, 30 Jun 60, sub: FBI Intelligence Operations in Cuba and Mexico. S.

83. Dispatch to Chief WHD from COB JMASH, 30 Aug 60, sub: Forwarding of Memorandum (UFGA-113). S.

84. Official Routing Slip for [ 3 ] from [ 3 ] 6 Mar 69, sub: [Review of papers on JMWAVE]. S.

85. Memo for the President through the Secretary of State from Allen W. Dulles, 9 Jul 60, sub: [Briefing of Presidential Candidates] [ER-62-1750]. S.

Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, Clean-Up Files (Gordon Gray, et al), Box 64, Actions by the President, Miscellaneous Action Notes, 18 Jul 60, "Telegrams to Sen. John F. Kennedy and Sen. Lyndon B. Johnson." U.

Memo for Mr. C. T. Barnes from John H. Dyer, 20 Jul 60, sub: Briefing Material. C.

Memo for Mr. C. T. Barnes from E. A. Stanulis, 21 Jul 60, sub: Cuban Briefing Paper. S.

Memo for the President from Allen W. Dulles, 3 Aug 60, sub: [Briefing of JFK, 23 Jul 60, and LBJ, 28 Jul 60]. ER-60-6067. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

86. [Minutes of] Special Group Meeting [from T. A. Parrott], 11 Aug 60. S.

Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 12 Jul 60, sub: Project JMARC, Amendment No. 2. S.

Memo for George H. Reingruber (P) from J. C. King, 19 Jul 60, sub: Instructions for the Obligation and Expenditure of JMARC Funds. S.

Memo for the DCI from J. C. King, 19 Aug 60, sub: JMARC, Amendment No. 3. S.

87. [Memo for] Mr. Bissell from T. A. P[arrott], 23 Aug 60, sub: [Release of \$10 million from the Agency Reserve for Project JMARC]. S.

88. Oral History Interview: William E. Eisemann by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 14 Nov 75, Tape 3, pp. 33-34.

C. Cooperation and Challenge

89. Cables to: MASH and RAND from Director, 6 Jun 60, DIR 33225 (OUT 82954); MASH from Director, 22 Jul 60, DIR 41283 (OUT 99274); OARSMAN, GUATEMALA, PANAMA, 4 Aug 60, DIR 43756 (OUT 54882). S.

90. NIE 85-2-60; The Situation in Cuba, 14 Jun 60, pp. 1, 5-6. S/NOFOR.

91. Memo of Meeting with the President on 18 Aug 60 from Gordon Gray, 22 Aug 60. TS 208101. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, White House Office, Project Clean-Up Records of Gordon Gray, et al, 1953-1961, Box 40.)

92. Special Group Papers, 15 Apr 60 - 31 Dec 62, Vol. I, 30 Jun 60. S.

93. Memo of Meeting with the President on 18 Aug 60, op. cit.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

94. Memo of Meeting with the President, 17 Apr 60 from Gordon Gray. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, White House Office, Project "Clean-Up Records of Gordon Gray *et al*, 1953-61," Box 7, 1960 Meetings with the President, Vol. II, 22 Aug 60. TS (no number).
95. The President's Appointments, 1960 (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, A 70-29/1.) U.
96. Memo for DDP from J. D. Esterline, 7 Sep 60, sub: Attitude of Asst. Secretary of State for Latin America, Thomas Mann, on JMARC. S.
97. *Ibid.*
98. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 24 Oct 60, sub: Review of Cuban Situation for Asst. Sec. State for L. A., Thomas Mann. S.  
Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 21 Oct 60, sub: Observation on Briefing of Asst. Sec. State, Thomas Mann, re JMARC/Guatemala Operations on 20 Oct 60. S.  
MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 24 Oct 60, sub: Meeting with DCI and Asst. SecState for L.A., Thomas Mann, on Cuba. S.
99. Not used.
100. Memo for DDP/EMB from C. Tracy Barnes, 31 Oct 60, sub: Attached Paper for Special Group.
101. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 24 Oct 60, sub: Meeting with DCI and SecState for L.A., Thomas Mann, on Cuba. S.
102. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 24 Oct 60, sub: Review of Cuban Situation for Asst. SecState for L.A., Thomas Mann. S.  
Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 21 Oct 60, sub: Observations on Briefing of Asst. SecState, Thomas Mann, re JMARC/Guatemala Operation on 20 Oct 60. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

103. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 26 Oct 60, sub: JMARC U. S. Base Requirements. S.  
MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 3 Nov 60, sub: Meeting with DDCI. S.
104. MR from J. C. King, 7 Nov 60, sub: Dinner with Adolf A. Berle, Jr.
105. MR from J. D. Esterline, 10 Sep 60, sub: Meeting with James A. Douglas, 9 Sep 60. S.  
Memo for Chief, WH/4 from E. A. Stanulis, 12 Sep 60, sub: Policy Approval for the Use of DOD Personnel in Project JMARC. S.
106. Memo for DDP from J. Foster Collins, 15 Sep 60, sub: Foreign Volunteers for JMARC. S.  
Memo for Chief, WH Division from Alfred T. Cox, 12 Oct 60, sub: Recruitment of American Volunteers. S.
107. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 20 Sep 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 12-16 Sep 60. S.
108. Memo for Chief, WHD from E. A. Stanulis, 5 Oct 60, sub: Guantanamo Bay. S.
109. *Ibid.*
110. Briefing Note for NSC Mtg, 7 Nov 60 from CAH [Christian A. Herter], 4 Nov 60, sub: U. S. Policy Toward China. S.
111. Memo for DCI from F. P. Holcomb, 28 Oct 60, sub: Concern Expressed by Admiral Dennison, CINCLANT. S.
112. MR from J. Hawkins, 2 Nov 60, sub: Briefing this date at HQ CIC Atlantic and Supreme Commander, Atlantic on Project JMARC. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

D. Personnel and Training

113. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 14 Apr 60, sub: JMARC Daily Progress Report. S.
114. Esterline-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1, pp. 3-4.
115. MR from Jack B. Pfeiffer, 26 Oct 73, sub: Brief conversation with Jake Esterline. C.
116. Eisemann-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1, p. 2.
117. *Ibid.*, Tape 1, pp. 2-3.
118. Drain-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1, p. 5.
119. *Ibid.*, Tape 1, pp. 6-7.
120. *Ibid.*, Tape 1, pp. 9-10.
- 120a. Memo for Executive Officer, DCI from Richard Helms, 19 Jan 50, sub: Dissemination of Intelligence to DD/I. (ER 11-552). S.  
  
*David Coffin, Development of Economic Intelligence in the Office of Research and Reports, 1950-1967, II, 44-45. (DDI/OER 2, Oct 74.) S.*
121. Military biographic sheets on Hawkins and Egan. U.  
  
JMARC Daily Progress Reports, 27 Jan and 29 Aug 60. S.
122. Drain-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1, pp. 10-11.
123. Esterline-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1, p. 5.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

124. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 17 Mar 60, sub: Personnel Assignments to Branch 4, WH Division. S.

125. WH Field Memo. No. 12-60 to Chief: All WH Field Stations and Bases, from Oliver G. Galbond (P) 19 Feb 60, sub: Agent Candidates for Possible Use in Cuba. S.

Book Dispatch No. 1881 to All WH Field Stations and Bases from Chief, WHD, 22 Apr 60, sub: Recruitment of Cuban Nationals. S.

R and R to WH/FI from WH/4/FI, 12 Sep 60 forwarding FI activity reports for months of Mar through Aug 60. S.

126. DDS Chrono Files: Minutes of DDS Staff Meetings, 20 Apr, 18 May, and 29 June 60. S.

127. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 9 Jun 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 7 and 8 Jun 60. S.

Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 14 Jun 60, sub: Staffing Guide for JMARC. S.

Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 9 Aug 60, sub: Personnel Requirements for WH/4 - JMARC. S.

Memo for A/DDP/A from Richard M. Bissell, Jr., 25 Aug 60, sub: Personnel Requirements for WH/4. (DDP-0-4402.) S.

128. MR from John F. Mallard, 6 Sep 60, sub: Meeting with Mr. Tracy Barnes. S.

129. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from Richard M. Bissell, Jr., 5 Nov 60, sub: Personnel Requirements for WH/4- JMARC. (DDP-0-5858.) S.

130. JMARC Daily Progress Reports - Support, 19 Aug 60. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

131. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 19 Oct 60, sub: Use of US Contract Personnel for JMARC Maritime Operations. S.
132. Cable to JMASH from Director, 9 Nov 60, DIR 10738 (OUT 90611). S.
133. Cable to Director from MADD, 1 Nov 60, MADD 8452 (IN 36407). S.
134. Eisemann-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1, p. 7.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

### Source References

#### Part III

##### Changing Concepts

1. Savilion H. Chapman, *The Cuban Invasion -- Maritime Aspects, 1961*, pp. 11-12. (CSHP 86, Nov 66.) S.
2. *Ibid.*, p. 13.
3. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from Richard M. Bissell, Jr., 2 Nov 60, sub: [Memorandum on Project JMARC]. S.  
Memo for DDP/EMB from Francis W. Barkley, 2 Nov 60, sub: WH/4 Paper for Submission to Special Group on 3 Nov 60. S.
4. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 3 Nov 60, sub: Meeting with DDCI. S.  
Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from T. A. Parrott], 3 Nov 60. S.
5. Cable to Guat from Director, 4 Nov 60, DIR 09972 (OUT 88974). S.  
Cable to Director from MADD, 5 Nov 60, MADD 0487 (IN 38552). S.  
Memo for Chief, TRAV from Jack Hawkins, 7 Nov 60, sub: Organization and Training of Strike Force. S.
6. Memo for C/CA from WH/4, 15 Nov 60, sub: Draft Cuban Operational Briefing [for] President-Elect. S.  
MR from Jack Hawkins, 2 Nov 60, sub: Briefing this date at Hq. CIC Atlantic and Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic. S.  
MR from Richard D. Drain, 16 Nov 60, sub: JMARC Meeting with DDP. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

7. MR from Richard D. Drain, 16 Nov 60, sub: JMARC Meeting with DDP. S.
8. *Ibid.*
9. *Ibid.*
10. Memo for General Maxwell Taylor from Allen W. Dulles, 1 Jun 61, sub: [Briefing of President-Elect, John F. Kennedy, 18 Nov 60]. S.  
Memo for DDP from C. Tracy Barnes, 18 Nov 60, sub: Points re Cuba from Discussion at Special Group Meeting, Saturday, 19 Nov 60. S.  
Minutes of Special Group Meetings [from T. A. Parrott], 16 Nov, 19 Nov, and 23 Nov 60. S.
- 10a. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 26 Oct 60, sub: JMARC Budget. (DD/P 0-5866). S.
- 10b. Memo for Chief, WHD from Richard M. Bissell, Jr., 7 Nov 60, sub: JMARC Budget. (DD/P 0-5866). S.
11. Memo for Chief, WH/4 Support from Herbert B. Juul, 22 Nov 60, sub: Staffing Requirements for 600 Man Strike Force Training.  
Cable to Director from Guatemala, 22 Nov 60, GUAT 584 (IN 46427). S.
12. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 23 Nov 60, sub: Major Problems Confronting Operation JMARC. S.
13. *Ibid.*
14. Memo for DDP from C. Tracy Barnes, 18 Nov 60, *op. cit.*
15. Cables to Director from JMTRAV: 23 Nov 60, TRAV 0141 (IN 46775); 25 Nov 60, TRAV 0148 (IN 47383). S.
16. Cable to Director from Guatemala, 28 Nov 60, GUAT 605 (IN 48628). S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

17. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 29 Nov 60, sub: Para-military Policy re Cuba. S.
18. *Ibid.*
19. *Ibid.*
20. Taylor Committee Reports, MR's of PM Study Group Meetings, 7th Meeting, 1 May 1961, p. 3. S.
21. Memo for Chief, WH/4 PM from Jacob D. Esterline, 2 May 61, sub: Straightening Out Dates of Strike Force Concept for the Taylor Committee. S.
22. Oral History Interview: Jacob D. Esterline by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 10-11 Nov 75, Tape 3, p. 39.
23. Oral History Interview for the John F. Kennedy Library: Richard Bissell by Joseph E. O'Connor, 25 Apr 67, pp. 3-4. U.
24. Oral History Interview: Richard M. Bissell, Jr. by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 17 Oct 75.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

### Source References

#### Part IV

##### Presidential Resurgence

1. Oral History Interview: Jacob D. Esterline by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 10-11 Nov 75, Tape 1, pp. 13-14.
2. MR from Richard D. Drain, 29 Nov 60, sub: JMARC Meeting with DDP. S.
3. Memo of Conversation with William D. Pawley from Livingston T. Merchant, 28 Nov 60. S.
4. Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from Thomas A. Parrott], 30 Nov 60. S.
5. *Ibid.*
- 5a. *Ibid.*, 6 Dec 60. TS
6. Memo for [Allen W. Dulles] from Livingston T. Merchant, 10 Dec 60, sub: Proposal to the President and President's Reply. TS (no number).
7. *Ibid.*
8. *Ibid.*
9. *Ibid.* Official Routing Slip for A 10981, from DDP/EMB, 1 Dec 60, sub: Draft of memo for President [redacted] from Dillon. TS.
10. *Ibid.*, 5 Dec 60. S.
10. Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from Thomas A. Parrott], 5 Dec 60. S. Memo for DDP/EMB from Jacob D. Esterline, 6 Dec 60, sub: Four JMARC Problems for 8 December Meeting of Special Group. S.  
Memo for Gen. Lansdale from C. Tracy Barnes, 7 Dec 60, sub: [Problems for Special Group Meeting of 8 Dec 60]. S.
- Memo for DCI from C. Tracy Barnes, 7 Dec 60, sub: Special Group Meeting, 8 Dec 60. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

MR from Thomas A. Parrott, 8 Dec 60, sub: Minutes of Special Group Meeting, 8 Dec 60. S.

11. Memo for Tracy Barnes from Joseph W. Scott, 8 Dec 60, sub: [A Suggested Program for Cuba]. TS (no number).
12. Dwight D. Eisenhower, *Waging Peace* (New York, 1965), pp. 603, 712. U.
13. SNIE 85-3-60, 8 Dec 60, Prospects for the Castro Regime. S/NOFORN.
14. MR from ~~C~~ 3 ~~J~~ 23 Dec 60, sub: Meeting with Ambassador Wilhauer [sic]. S.
15. *Ibid.*
16. Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from Thomas A. Parrott], 22 Dec 60. S.  
MR from ~~C~~ 3 ~~J~~ 22 Dec 60, sub: Meeting arranged by Henry Holland, 21 Dec 60.
17. Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from Thomas A. Parrott], 22 Dec 60. S.  
MR from ~~C~~ 3 ~~J~~ 22 Dec 60, sub: Meeting arranged by Henry Holland, 21 Dec 60.
18. [Memo] for Attention of Col. J. C. King from Mike Haider, rec'd 10 Jan 61, sub: [Anti-Castro Leftists]. U.
19. Memo for Mr. Richard Bissell from BG Lansdale, 28 Dec 60, sub: Cuba. S.
20. Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from Thomas A. Parrott], 29 Dec 60. S.
21. *Ibid.*
22. *Ibid.*

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

23. Memo of Conference with the President, 29 Dec 60, from A. J. Goodpaster, 6 Jan 61. S. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, DDE Clean-Up Files, Box 51 - Cuba.)
24. Minutes of Special Group Meeting, 29 Dec 60, *op. cit.*
25. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from C. Tracy Barnes, 28 Dec 60, sub: [Cuba]. S.
26. Memo for DCI from C. Tracy Barnes, 2 Jan 61, sub: Material for Policy Meeting on Cuba, 3 Jan 61. S.
27. Memo for Mr. Frank Devine from J. D. Esterline, 3 Jan 61, sub: Personnel for US Embassy in Havana. S.  
  
Cable to Havana from BELL, 3 Jan 61, BELL 0174 (OUT 5669). S.
28. MR from C. Tracy Barnes, 3 Jan 61, sub: Outline of 3 Jan 1961 [White House] Meeting. S.
29. L. K. White, *Diary Notes*, 3 Jan 61. S.  
  
Cable to BELL from Havana, 7 Jan 61, HAVA 7405 (IN 1184). S.
30. Cable to Havana from Director, 7 Jan 61, DIR 19746 (OUT 60701). S.
31. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from J. Hawkins, 4 Jan 61, sub: Policy Decisions Required for Conduct of Strike Operations Against Government of Cuba. S.
32. MR from R. D. Drain, 4 Jan 1960 [*sic*], sub: Meeting with A/DDP/A. S.  
  
Memo for DCI from C. Tracy Barnes, 5 Jan 61, sub: Material for the 5 Jan Special Group Meeting. S.
33. Memo for ADDP/A from J. D. Esterline, 9 Jan 61, sub: Material for the 12 Jan [61] Special Group Meeting. S.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from Thomas A. Parrott, 12 Jan 61]. S.

34. MR from John S. Warner, 9 Jan 61, sub: DCI Appearance before CIA Subcommittee on House Appropriations Committee, 6 Jan 61. (TS 174817).
35. Daily Progress Reports, WH/4/Support: June 1960 - March 1961: 28 Dec 60, 30 Dec 60, 3 Jan 61. S.
36. Eisenhower, *Waging Peace*, *op. cit.*, p. 614. U.
37. MR from J. C. King, 11 Jan 61, sub: Meeting to Discuss Proposed Release to the Press re *NYT* Story of 10 Jan 61 on Training of Guerrillas in Guatemala. S.
38. Memo for Under Secretary Merchant from Ambassador Willauer, 18 Jan 61, sub: The Suggested Program for Cuba Contained in the Memorandum to You dated 6 Dec 60. S.

Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from Thomas A. Parrott], 19 Jan 61. S.

39. Memo for Under Secretary Merchant from Ambassador Willauer, 18 Jan 61, *op. cit.*
40. *Playa Giron: Derrota del Imperialismo* (Habana: Ediciones R, 1961), I, 405. U.
41. *Ibid.*, 436.
42. Eisenhower, *Waging Peace*, *op. cit.*, pp. 613-614.
43. *Newsday*, 10 Sep 65, p. 50. U.
44. *Ibid.*, pp. 50-51.
45. Interview with Gordon Gray by Paul D. Hopper, 19 Jul 67, Columbia University Oral History Project, Part 7, pp. 274-277. U. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library copy.)

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

46. The following Oral History Interview filed in the  
Dwight D. Eisenhower Library:

- OH-14 Dwight D. Eisenhower, 28 Jul 64.
- OH-57 Thomas C. Mann, 23 Feb 68.
- OH-117 Livingston Merchant -- Part I, 4 May 67;  
Part 2, 13 May 68.
- OH-183 Thomas S. Gates, Jr., 3 Aug 67.
- OH-206 Gen. David M. Shoup, 29 Aug 72.
- OH-288 James H. Douglas, 23 Oct 72.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

## Source References

### Part V

#### Direct Action Programs

##### A. Propaganda

1. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 27 Oct 59, sub: Propaganda Operations in the Caribbean.
2. Minutes of Special Group Meeting, 28 Oct 59 [from T. A. Parrott].

Memo for A/DDP/A from Sherman Hoar, 29 Oct 59, sub: DCI Comments on Cuban Proposal.

Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 3 Nov 59, sub: Operation Against the Regime of Fidel Castro.

Memo for Acting Chief, WHD from Richard M. Bissell, Jr., 16 Nov 59, sub: Anti-Castro Broadcast Operations.

Memo for DCI from R. E. Gomez, 17 Nov 59, sub: Anti-Castro Broadcast Operations.

3. Minutes of Special Group Meetings [from T. A. Parrott]: 18 Nov 59; 9 Dec 59.

Memo for Chief, WHD from C. Tracy Barnes, 20 Jan 60, sub: Cuba (DD/P-0-308).

4. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 2 Feb 60, sub: Report on WHD Plans and Activities Concerning Cuba, etc.
5. JMARC Propaganda Program [March 1960]. S.
6. MR's from J. C. King, 15 Mar 60, sub: [Meetings with Messrs. 37C37C3, and 31].
7. *Ibid.*

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

7a. MR from J. C. King, 9 May 60, sub: 7 29  
Contribution to Support of Anti-Castro Radio  
Program.

Memo for Mr. Lawrence R. Houston from J. C. King,  
9 May 60, sub: 7 29

MR from J. C. King, 9 Aug 60, sub: Contribution  
to Cuban Broadcasting Program.

Ltr to Hon. Dana Latham, Commissioner of Internal  
Revenue, 10 Aug 60 from John S. Warner.

Memo for Col. King from R. E. Gomez, 19 Aug 60,  
sub: Telecon with Henry Holland, 19 Aug 60.

7b. Memo for Chief, WHD from J. D. Esterline, 25 Oct 60,  
sub: WRUL Radio Effort.

Cable to Director from MASH, 19 Nov 60, MASH 1744  
(IN 45083).

Cable to JMASH from Director, 23 Nov 60, DIR 13132  
(OUT 95725).

Request for Payment of Confidential Funds to JMARC/  
Finance from D. Phillips, 21 Nov 60.

Memo for JMARC/Finance from C/WH/4/Prop, 23 Nov 60,  
sub: WRUL Monthly Payments.

Cable to JMWAVE from BELL, 27 Dec 60, BELL 0022  
(OUT 5074).

Memo for Chief, WHD from David A. Phillips, 25 Jan  
61, sub: Approval for Continuing Payments from JMATE  
Funds for WRUL Radio Program.

7c. Memo for Chief, Ops Branch, DPD/DDP from 7 3  
29 Apr 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report  
(DPD 3505-60).

Memo for DPD/AS from D. A. Phillips, 25 May 60, sub:  
Medium Wave Broadcasts from Aircraft (DPD-4426-60).

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

Memo for DDP from D. A. Phillips, 27 Jun 60, sub:  
Estimates for Aircraft Broadcasts to Cuba.

8. JMARC Propaganda program, *op. cit.*
9. MR from David R. McLean, 27 Jul 72, sub: Interview with David A. Phillips.
10. *Ibid.*
- 10a. Cable for Director from JMASH, 22 Nov 60, MASH 1805 (IN 46419).
11. Memo for C. T. Barnes from E. A. Stanulis, 21 Jul 61, sub: Cuban Briefing Papers.
12. [Memo for] Mrs. Geraldine S. DePuy; Director, Operations Division and John P. Hebrew, Director, Investigation Staff, Bureau of Foreign Commerce, Dept. of Commerce from R. W. Lindsay, Intelligence Division, Investigation Staff, Bureau of Foreign Commerce, Dept. of Commerce, 20 May '60, sub: Swan Islands (FC-2040; 2-37).

Ltr. for Harold W. Reeves, Collector of Customs, Tampa, Fla. from Geraldine S. DePuy, 25 May 60, FC-2650-FLB.

Memo for Chief, WH/4 from Chief, WH/4 Support, 27 May 60, sub: Shipment of Supplies and Equipment to Swan Island.

MR from      3     , 27 May 60, sub: JMHOPE.

13. MR from David A. Phillips, 27 Jun 60, sub: Briefing of Senator Mundt on CIA Radio Operations against Cuba.

Minutes of Special Group Meeting [from T. A. Parrott], 12 May 60.

14. Memo for Chief, WHD from William E. Eisemann, 27 Jun 60, sub: Administrative Plan for the JMARC/4 Phase of Project JMARC.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

Phillips, David A., *The Night Watch* (New York: Atheneum, 1977), pp. 90-91. U.

MR from **L 3**, 22 Apr 60, sub:  
Proposed Implementation Plan for Cover Plan for JMARC/4.

Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 25 Apr 60,  
sub: JMARC Daily Progress Report 22, 23, 24,  
28 Apr 60.

R and R Sheet for E. Stanulis from David A. Phillips,  
5 May 60, sub: Annex A, Operational Plan for JMARC/4.

Memo of Conversation from E. A. Stanulis, 28 Apr 60,  
sub: Cover for JMARC.

Burwell, James, *Logistics Support for Operations in Cuba, March 1960-October 1961*, DDS/HS OL-7,  
Apr 71.

15. [Memo from] WH/Security for Cuban History [May 61],  
sub: [Security of Swan Island].

16. Memo for Mr. David Phillips from J. D. Esterline,  
29 Mar 60, sub: Random Notes of 29 Mar [60] which  
Require Attention.

17. Cable to Director from Havana, 30 Mar 60, MSGNR  
3940 (CKNR 208).

Cable to Havana from Director, 9 Mar 60, MSGNR  
18435 (CKNR 098).

18. MR from David R. McLean, 27 Jul 72, sub: Interview with David A. Phillips.

Memos for the NSC from James S. Lay, Jr., sub:  
U.S. Policy Toward Cuba: 20 Jul and 5 Aug 60.  
OUO. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library: Gray, Gordon:  
Records, 1952-61, Box 27, Folder "Cuba.")

[Dept. of State, ARA], Progress Report on Cuba,  
22 Jul 60. C. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library:  
Gray, Gordon: Records, 1952-61, Box 27, Folder  
"Cuba.")

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

19. MR from David R. McLean, 27 Jul 72, *op. cit.*
20. WH/4 Prop Notes for 9 Aug 60.
21. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 1 Sep 60, sub: Radio Swan.
22. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 2 Aug 60, sub: Radio Swan. (DD/P 0-4013).  
Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 30 Aug 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 25-29 August 1960.  
WH/4 Prop Notes for 23 Sep 60.  
Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 27 Sep 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 23-26 Sep 60.  
Memo for Mobilization and Military Personnel Division from J. C. King, 19 Nov 60, sub: Request for Personnel from Department of Defense.
- 22a. Cables to BELL from RAND: 7 Jan 61, RAND 0172 (IN 1158); 10 Jan 61, RAND 0179 (1360).
- 22b. Dispatch to Chief, WHD from COB, JMWAVE, 20 Mar 61, sub: Request for Promotion/Fitness Report.
23. [Memo from] C. T. Barnes, 15 Mar 61, sub: Propaganda Effort.
- 23a. MR from David R. McLean, 27 Jul 72, *op. cit.*  
Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 6 May 60, sub: JMARC/Progress Report, 28 Apr-5 May 60.  
WH/4/Prop Notes for 20 Oct 60, 21 Oct 60.
24. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 13 Aug 60, sub: Conversation with ADDP/A.  
Free, Lloyd A., "A Summary Report on Attitudes of the Cuban People toward the Castro Regime" [August 1960]. (ER 60-5982).

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

25. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 13 Aug 60, *op. cit.*
26. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 12 Aug 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 10 and 11 Aug 60.
27. Interview of David A. Phillips by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 11 Mar 75.
28. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 24 May 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 12-19 May 60.  
Klein and Saks, "Preliminary Outline of Economic and Financial Government Platform, etc," 17 Jun 60. U.
29. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 5 Jul 60, sub: Operational Exploitation of Khrushchev Visit to Cuba. (ER 60-5254).  
WH/4 Prop Notes for 5 July 1960, 6 Jul 60.
30. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 23 Aug 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 19-22 Aug 60.
31. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 13 Sep 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 8 and 9 Sep 60.
- 31a. Information on Khrushchev destinations from John Zabotto, OCR/USSR Div/Pol-Mil Br., 23 Aug 78. U.
32. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 9 Aug 60, sub: JMARC Progress Report for 8 Aug 60.

WH/4 Prop Notes for: 21 Oct 60; 1, 2, and 16 Nov 60; and 1 Dec 60.

Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 29 Feb 60, sub: What We Are Doing in Cuba.

Cable to JMASH from Director, 2 Dec 60, DIR 14634 (OUT 98992).

Senate Select Committee, *Alleged Assassination Plots Involving Foreign Leaders* (94th Cong, 1st Sess, Rpt No. 94-465), 20 Nov 75, p. 72. U.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

33. WH/4 Prop Notes for 19 Aug 60, 22 Aug 60.
34. Cable to Havana, [12-3], [12-3], JMASH from Director, 19 Aug 60, DIR 46287 (OUT 60198).
35. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from R. E. Gomez, 24 Aug 60, sub: Outgoing Cable to Havana, [12-3], [12-3], and MASH, OUT 60198 of 19 Aug 60.

B. Sabotage and Other Exercises

- 35a. [Information Requested for Green Study], Job 63-289, Box 1, Folder 9.
- 35b. MR [from T.A. Parrott], 16 Mar 61, sub: Special Group Meeting - Cuba.
36. MR [from Thomas A. Parrott], 9 Mar 60, sub: Minutes of Special Group Meeting, 9 Mar 60.  
*Ibid.*, Minutes of Special Group Meeting, 14 Jul 60.  
MR from J. D. Esterline, 15 Jul 60, sub: Paramilitary Meeting with DDP.
37. Transmittal Slip to Chief, WH/D from [Chief] WH/4/PM, 21 Jul 60, sub: Paramilitary Op Plan 1.
38. Routing and Record Sheet to WH/FI from WH/4/FI, 12 Sep 60, sub: Monthly Reports of FI Activity, March-August 1960 (See Aug 60).  
MR from [WH/4/PM?] 30 Nov 60, sub: Operation to Subtle Sabotage Oil and Kerosene in Storage [in Cuba].
- Cable to BELL from WAVE, 31 Jan 61, WAVE 3322 (IN 3361).
39. Cable to [15-4] from Director, 23 Jun 60, DIR 36353 (OUT 89214).

~~TOP SECRET~~

TOP SECRET

40. MR [from J. C. King?], 29 Nov 60, sub: Sabotage [of] Cuban Television Services. TS (no number).

Cable to JMWAVE from BELL, 24 Feb 61, BELL 1924 (OUT 9992).

Cable to JMWAVE from Director, 24 Feb 61, BELL 1929 (OUT 5001).

41. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 1 Nov 60, sub: Request for Approval for Sabotage attacks against Soviet and Soviet Bloc Targets in Cuba.

42. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 18 Nov 60, sub: Development of Action Squads by WHD.

Memo for Chief, WHD from Richard M. Bissell, Jr., 10 Nov 60, sub: Goon Squads.

43. Memo for DDP from J. C. King, 18 Nov 60, *op. cit.*

44. Memo for Chief, JMARC from [ ] 3 [ ], 12 Sep 60, sub: Approval of Special Operations.

Memo for Chief, WH/4 from J. Hawkins, 14 Sep 60, sub: Special Operations.

TOP SECRET

### Source References

#### Part VI

##### Mr. Nixon's Role in the BOP Operation

1. Richard M. Nixon, "Cuba, Castro, and John F. Kennedy," *Reader's Digest*, Nov 64, pp. 283-286. U.  
Richard M. Nixon, *RN: The Memoirs of Richard Nixon* (N.Y., 1978), pp. 202-203. U.  
Theodore Draper, *Castro's Revolution* (N. Y., 1962), pp. 62-63. U.
2. Nixon, "Cuba, Castro, and John F. Kennedy," *op. cit.*  
Nixon, *RN*, *op. cit.*, p. 202.  
Rufo Lopez-Fresquet, *My Fourteen Months with Castro* (Cleveland, 1966), p. 107. U.
- 2a. MR from Jack B. Pfeiffer, 18 Jul 79, sub: Telecon with Bob Zunzer re writing letter to Richard Nixon. U.  
Letter to Richard M. Nixon from Jack B. Pfeiffer, 19 Jul 79. U.  
Memo for Jim Pittman from Jack B. Pfeiffer, 9 Mar 79, sub: Memo of Meeting with Fidel Castro on 19 Apr 59 (ER 79-7295). U.
3. MR's from J.C. King: 27 Jan 60, sub: Meeting in Vice President's Office on Cuba; 27 Jan 60, Meeting with Mr. Henry Holland on Cuba; 25 Feb 60, sub: Meeting with General Cushman, Aide to the Vice President.
4. *Ibid.*, 25 Feb 60.
5. *Ibid.*, 27 Jan 60.

6. Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 29 Feb 60, sub: What We Are Doing in Cuba.
7. Minutes of the 436th Meeting of the NSC [from Gordon Gray], 10 Mar 60. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library: Gordon Gray, Box 79-NSC, Minutes and Agenda 1960.) TS (no number).  
  
Memo of Conference with the President [on] 17 Mar 60 from A. J. Goodpaster, 18 Mar 60. TS (no number).
8. MR from J. D. Esterline, 30 Mar 60, sub: Contact with Mr. William Pawley in Miami, 21 Mar 60.
9. MR from J. D. Esterline, 8 Apr 60, sub: Review of the Cuban Operation and Examination of Possibilities for Hemispheric Support for Liberal Governments (DDP 0-1956).
10. Memo for DDP from C. Tracy Barnes, 17 May 60, sub: Project JMARC.
- 10a. [Minutes of] Special Group Meetings - Cuba [from Thomas A. Parrott], 19 May 60.
11. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 20 May 70, sub: Review of Swan Island Operation and [William D. Pawley's] Apparent Unilateral Decision to Work with Cuban Exiles Independent of CIA.
12. Memo for DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 7 Jun 60, sub: Rubio-Pawley Group.
13. Cables to Director: from Havana, 4 Jun 60, HAVA 4820 (IN 48003); from MASH, 9 Jun 60, MASH 0041 (IN 49533).
14. Official Routing Slip to C/WHD from Gerard Droller [4 Jun 60].
15. Memo to DDP from Jacob D. Esterline, 7 Jun 60, sub: Rubio-Pawley Group.
16. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 11 Jul 60, sub: Lunch [on 20 Jun 60] with General Cushman, Vice-Presidential Aide.

17. [Minutes of] Special Meeting of the NSC on 22 Jun 60 [from James S. Lay, Jr.]. (Dwight D. Eisenhower Library: Gordon Gray: Records, 1952-61, "Cuba" folder.) TS (no number).
18. Routing and Record Sheet for Chief, WHD from Chief, WH/4, 21 Jun 60, sub: Copy of NSC Briefing Paper sent General Cabell on 20 June.
- 18a. *Ibid.*
19. Memo for Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs from Jacob D. Esterline, 25 Jun 60, sub: Notes on Policy Discussion which Followed the CIA Briefing of the NSC on Cuba, 22 Jun 60.  
Memo for Mr. Jacob D. Esterline from James S. Lay, Jr., 29 Jun 60, sub: Esterline memo of 25 Jun 60. [Notes on Policy Discussion at Special NSC Meeting of 22 Jun 60].
20. MR from Jacob D. Esterline, 1 Jul 60, sub: Telephone Conversation with General Cushman.
21. Memo for Chief, WH/4 from C. Tracy Barnes, 7 Jul 60, sub: Swan Island Broadcasts.
22. Memo for DCI from Rudolph E. Gomez, 26 Sep 60, sub: Mario Garcia Kohly Antiga. (ER 60-7645).  
Memo for DCI from J. C. King, 18 Jul 60, sub: Contacts with Mario Garcia Kohly.  
MR from J. D. Esterline, 20 Jul 60, sub: Briefing of General Cushman.  
WH/4 Prop Notes Jun 60 - Jul 61: 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 29 Jul; 1 Aug; and 11, 17 Oct 60.
23. MR's from Robert W. Andrews, 23 and 26 Sep and 4 Oct 60, sub: William Jackson Powell.
23. Memo for Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor from Allen W. Dulles, 17 Jun 61, sub: Marshall Diggs Proposals on Behalf of Garcia Kohly.

*Washington Star*, 2 Aug 76. U.

24. Memo for the President from Allen W. Dulles, 3 Aug 60, [sub: Intelligence Briefing for Democratic Candidates, July 1960]. (ER 60-6067). U.  
Memo for the Record from Allen W. Dulles, 21 Sep 60, [sub: Briefing of Sen. John F. Kennedy on 19 Sep 60].
25. *New York Times*, 21 Oct 60. U.
26. Nixon, "Cuba, Castro, and John F. Kennedy," *op. cit.*, pp. 286-288. U.  
Nixon, *RN*, *op. cit.*, pp. 220-221. U.
27. Nixon, "Cuba, Castro, and John F. Kennedy," *op. cit.*, p. 288.  
Nixon, *RN*, *op. cit.*, p. 221.
28. MR from Jack B. Pfeiffer, 1 Mar 78, sub: Meeting with Mrs. Fawn M. Brodie. U.  
Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., *A Thousand Days* (New York, 1965), p. 225. U.
29. *New York Times*, 23 Oct 60. U.  
MR from Thomas A. Parrott, 27 Oct 60, sub: Statements by Presidential Candidates.
30. Schlesinger, *op. cit.*, p. 164. U.  
Memo for C/CA from WH/4, 15 Nov 60, sub: Draft Cuban Operational Briefing: President Elect.
31. Memo for the Honorable John A. McCone from Allen W. Dulles, 20 Mar 62, sub: [Intelligence Briefing of President-elect Kennedy]. U.
32. Letter to Admiral Stansfield Turner from Fawn M. Brodie, 4 Jan 78. U.
33. MR [from WH/4], 15 Nov 60, sub: [Transcript of Tape of] Telephone Conversation between C/JMARC and William D. Pawley on 14 Nov 60.

Source References

Part VII

Assassination

1. Oral History Interview: Richard M. Bissell, Jr. by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 17 Oct 75, Tape 2, p. 18.
2. *Ibid.*, p. 17.
3. L. K. White, *Diary Notes*, 22 Mar 61.
4. Oral History Interview: Jacob D. Esterline by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 10-11 Nov 75. (Untaped conversation.)
5. *Ibid.*
6. Oral History Interview: Richard D. Drain by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 8 Jan 76, ~~Tape 1~~, pp. 19-21.
7. MR [from Thomas A. Parrott], 3 Nov 60, sub: Minutes of Special Group Meeting, 3 Nov 60.
8. Hunt, Howard, *Give Us This Day* (New Rochelle, N.Y., Arlington House, 1973), pp. 38-39. U.
9. Daily Log - [WH/4] PM Section, 18 Jul 60; 14 Oct 60.  
[No author], Key to Map of Potential Paramilitary Assets, [no date, but after 6 Aug 60].
10. Cable to Director from SACU [Santiago, Cuba], 18 Jul 60, MSGNR 609 (CKNR 170).
11. Esterline-Pfeiffer OH Interview, ~~on 8-11-75~~, ~~Tape 1~~, pp. 16-17.
- 11a. Cable for Director from Havana, 9 Dec 60, HAVA 7133 (IN 14488).

12. Richard D. Drain, *Personal Notes*.
13. Drain-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 3,  
p. 60.
14. Job 63-605/58, Folders 1, 2, 3: AMHINT-Operations,  
19-132-16/1-3.  
  
Cable to BELL from JMWAVE, 24 Feb 61, WAVE 3931  
(IN 0915).
15. WH/4 Prop Notes for 27 Feb 61, 28 Feb 61.  
Richard D. Drain, *Personal Notes*, 28 Feb 61.
16. Letter to Jack B. Pfeiffer from R[ichard] D[Drain],  
24 Jan 76.  
  
Letter to Richard D. Drain from Jack B. Pfeiffer,  
22 Jan 76.
17. Esterline-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1,  
pp. 15-16.  
  
"Must Go List".
18. Drain-Pfeiffer OH Interview, *op. cit.*, Tape 1,  
p. 21.

## Source References

### Part VIII

#### Conclusions

1. *Playa Giron: Derrota del Imperialismo* (Habana: Ediciones R, 1961), I, 436. U.  
Maurice Halperin, *The Rise and Decline of Fidel Castro* (Berkley, 1972), p. 89. U.
2. *Playa Giron: Derrota*, op. cit., III, 387. U.
3. Oral History Interview: Richard D. Drain by Jack B. Pfeiffer, 8 Jan 76, Tape 1, p. 21.